

## **CITY OF BRIDGEPORT, CONNECTICUT**

### **FEDERAL SINGLE AUDIT REPORT**

**JUNE 30, 2017**

**CITY OF BRIDGEPORT, CONNECTICUT  
FEDERAL SINGLE AUDIT REPORT  
JUNE 30, 2017  
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**Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program;  
Report on Internal Control over Compliance; and Report on Schedule of  
Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance**

To the Members of the City Council  
City of Bridgeport, Connecticut

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

We have audited the City of Bridgeport, Connecticut's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the City of Bridgeport, Connecticut's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2017. The City of Bridgeport, Connecticut's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

***Management's Responsibility***

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

***Auditors' Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the City of Bridgeport, Connecticut's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the City of Bridgeport, Connecticut's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the City of Bridgeport, Connecticut's compliance.

### ***Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

In our opinion, the City of Bridgeport, Connecticut, complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2017.

### **Report on Internal Control over Compliance**

Management of the City of Bridgeport, Connecticut, is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the City of Bridgeport, Connecticut's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Bridgeport, Connecticut's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

## Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Bridgeport, Connecticut, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City of Bridgeport, Connecticut's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated January 10, 2018, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

*Blum, Shapiro & Company, P.C.*

West Hartford, Connecticut  
March 27, 2018

**CITY OF BRIDGEPORT, CONNECTICUT  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

<b>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title</b>	<b>Federal CFDA Number</b>	<b>Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number</b>	<b>Passed Through to Subrecipients</b>	<b>Total Federal Expenditures</b>
<b>United States Department of Agriculture</b>				
<i>Passed Through the State of Connecticut Department of Education:</i>				
Child Nutrition Cluster:				
National School Lunch Program	10.555	12060-SDE64370-20560	\$ 9,903,363	
School Breakfast Program	10.553	12060-SDE64370-20508	4,481,894	
Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	12060-SDE64370-20540	637,793	
Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	12060-SDE64370-20548	<u>65,656</u>	
				\$ 15,088,706
Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program	10.582	12060-SDE64370-22051		<u>667,731</u>
Total United States Department of Agriculture				<u>15,756,437</u>
<b>United States Environmental Protection Agency</b>				
<i>Passed Through the State of Connecticut Department of Energy and Environmental Protection:</i>				
Performance Partnership Grants	66.605	12060-DEP43540-21010		<u>30</u>
<b>United States Department of Housing and Urban Development</b>				
<i>Direct:</i>				
CDBG - Entitlement Grants Cluster:				
Community Development Block Grants/Entitlement Grants	14.218		\$ 1,795,622	3,398,113
Emergency Solutions Grant Program	14.231		176,705	176,705
Home Investment Partnerships Program	14.239		758,410	1,230,098
Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS	14.241		734,496	755,496
Community Development Block Grants-Section 108 Loan Guarantees	14.248		<u>273,073</u>	273,073
Lead-Based Paint Hazard Control in Privately-Owned Housing	14.900			<u>52,355</u>
Total United States Department of Housing and Urban Development			<u>3,738,306</u>	<u>5,885,840</u>
<b>United States Department of Transportation</b>				
<i>Passed Through the State of Connecticut Department of Transportation:</i>				
Transit Services Programs Cluster:				
Enhanced Mobility of Seniors and Individuals with Disabilities	20.513	12062-DOT57931-21361		51,662
Highway Safety Cluster:				
National Priority Safety Programs	20.616	12062-DOT57513-22600		42,510
Highway Planning and Construction Cluster:				
Highway Planning and Construction	20.205	12062-DOT57161-22108	18,733	
Highway Planning and Construction	20.205	12062-DOT57191-22108	<u>254,866</u>	
				273,599
National Infrastructure Investments	20.933	12062-DOT57161-22539	388,627	
National Infrastructure Investments (Tiger II)	20.933	13033-DOT57951-43457	<u>1,590,513</u>	1,979,140
Airport Improvement Program	20.106	12062-DOT57191-22107		<u>15,144</u>
Total United States Department of Transportation				<u>2,362,055</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule

**CITY OF BRIDGEPORT, CONNECTICUT  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (CONTINUED)  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

<b>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title</b>	<b>Federal CFDA Number</b>	<b>Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number</b>	<b>Passed Through to Subrecipients</b>	<b>Total Federal Expenditures</b>
<b>United States Department of Health and Human Services</b>				
<i>Passed Through the State of Connecticut Office of Early Childhood:</i>				
Maternal, Infant, and Early Childhood Home Visiting Cluster: Affordable Care Act (ACA) Maternal, Infant, and Early Childhood Home Visiting Program	93.505	12060-OEC64860-26200		\$ 68,138
<i>Passed Through the State of Connecticut Department of Public Health:</i>				
Public Health Emergency Preparedness	93.069	12060-DPH48557-22333		106,762
Preventive Health and Health Services Block Grant funded solely with Prevention and Public Health Funds (PPHF)	93.758	12060-DPH48558-22664	\$ 50,120	
Preventive Health and Health Services Block Grant funded solely with Prevention and Public Health Funds (PPHF)	93.758	12060-DPH48873-22664	<u>10,000</u>	60,120
Injury Prevention and Control Research and State and Community Based Programs	93.136	12060-DPH48882-22776		4,600
<i>Passed Through the State of Connecticut Mental Health and Addiction Services:</i>				
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Projects of Regional and National Significance	93.243	12060-MHA53282-22624		697,014
<i>Passed Through the State of Connecticut Department of Education:</i>				
Pregnancy Assistance Fund Program	93.500	12060-SDE64370-22439-2017	169,085	
Pregnancy Assistance Fund Program	93.500	12060-SDE64370-22439-2016	<u>4,276</u>	<u>173,361</u>
Total United States Department of Health and Human Services				<u>1,109,995</u>
<b>United States Department of Homeland Security</b>				
<i>Passed Through the State of Connecticut Department of Emergency Services and Public Protection:</i>				
Homeland Security Grant Program	97.067	12060-DPS32160-21877		1,200
Emergency Management Performance Grants	97.042	12060-DPS32160-21881		<u>71,247</u>
Total United States Department of Homeland Security				<u>72,447</u>
<b>United States Department of Justice</b>				
<i>Passed Through the State of Connecticut Department of Emergency Services and Public Protection:</i>				
Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant Program	16.738	12060-DPS32523-26185	17,000	
Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant Program	16.738	12060-DPS32535-26185	<u>2,550</u>	19,550
<i>Direct:</i>				
Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention-Allocation to States	16.540			125,512
Public Safety Partnership and Community Policing Grants	16.710			<u>186,351</u>
Total United States Department of Justice				<u>331,413</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule

**CITY OF BRIDGEPORT, CONNECTICUT  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (CONTINUED)  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

<b>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title</b>	<b>Federal CFDA Number</b>	<b>Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number</b>	<b>Passed Through to Subrecipients</b>	<b>Total Federal Expenditures</b>
<b>United States Department of Education</b>				
<i>Passed Through the State of Connecticut Department of Education:</i>				
Special Education Cluster (IDEA):				
Special Education-Grants to States	84.027	12060-SDE64370-20977-2017	\$ 7,860	\$ 4,182,528
Special Education-Grants to States	84.027	12060-SDE64370-20977-2016		895,344
Special Education-Preschool Grants	84.173	12060-SDE64370-20983-2017		165,692
Special Education-Preschool Grants	84.173	12060-SDE64370-20983-2016		<u>14,910</u>
				\$ 5,258,474
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	12060-SDE64370-20679-2017		8,588,466
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	12060-SDE64370-20679-2016		2,335,395
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	12060-SDE64370-20679-2015		<u>182,883</u>
				11,106,744
Career and Technical Education -- Basic Grants to States	84.048	12060-SDE64370-20742-2017		455,409
Education for Homeless Children and Youth	84.196	12060-SDE64370-20770-2017		40,000
Adult Education - Basic Grants to States	84.002	12060-SDE64370-20784-2017		40,000
Adult Education - Basic Grants to States	84.002	12060-SDE64370-20784-2016		<u>35,000</u>
				75,000
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	84.367	12060-SDE64370-20858-2017		1,633,170
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	84.367	12060-SDE64370-20858-2016		<u>341,280</u>
				1,974,450
Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers	84.287	12060-SDE64370-20863-2017		720,408
Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers	84.287	12060-SDE64370-20863-2016		<u>13,850</u>
				734,258
English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	12060-SDE64370-20868-2017		408,253
English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	12060-SDE64370-20868-2016		<u>202,719</u>
				610,972
School Improvement Grants	84.377	12060-SDE64370-22223-2016	7,800	83,602
<i>Passed Through the State of Connecticut Office of Early Childhood:</i>				
Preschool Development Grant	84.419B	12060-OEC64845-22705-2016	<u>5,625</u>	3,098,188
Preschool Development Grant	84.419B	12060-OEC64845-22705-2015		787,036
<i>Direct:</i>				
Magnet Schools Assistance	84.165			3,307,435
Transition to Teaching	84.350			168,153
Impact Aid	84.041			<u>300,315</u>
Total United States Department of Education			<u>21,285</u>	<u>28,000,036</u>
<b>Total Federal Awards</b>			\$ <u>3,759,591</u>	\$ <u>53,518,253</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule



**CITY OF BRIDGEPORT, CONNECTICUT  
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

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**1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the City of Bridgeport, Connecticut, under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2017. The information in the Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance).

Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the City of Bridgeport, Connecticut, it is not intended to, and does not, present the financial position, changes in fund balance, changes in net position or cash flows of the City of Bridgeport, Connecticut.

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

**3. NONCASH AWARDS**

Donated commodities in the amount of \$1,025,531 are included in the Department of Agriculture's National School Lunch Program, CFDA #10.555. The amount represents the market value of commodities received.

**4. INDIRECT COST RECOVERY**

The City of Bridgeport, Connecticut, has elected not to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate provided under Section 200.414 of the Uniform Guidance.



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**Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards***

To the Members of the City Council  
City of Bridgeport, Connecticut

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Bridgeport, Connecticut, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City of Bridgeport, Connecticut's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 10, 2018.

**Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City of Bridgeport, Connecticut's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Bridgeport, Connecticut's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Bridgeport, Connecticut's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and, therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. We did identify a certain deficiency in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2017-001, that we consider to be a significant deficiency.

## **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City of Bridgeport, Connecticut's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

## **The City of Bridgeport, Connecticut's Response to Findings**

The City of Bridgeport, Connecticut's response to the findings identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The City of Bridgeport, Connecticut's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

## **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Bridgeport, Connecticut's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the City of Bridgeport, Connecticut's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Blum, Shapiro & Company, P.C.*

West Hartford, Connecticut  
January 10, 2018

**CITY OF BRIDGEPORT, CONNECTICUT  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

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**I. SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS**

**Financial Statements**

Type of auditors' report issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? \_\_\_\_\_ yes   X   no
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified? \_\_\_\_\_   X   yes \_\_\_\_\_ none reported
- Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? \_\_\_\_\_ yes   X   no

**Federal Awards**

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified? \_\_\_\_\_ yes   X   no
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified? \_\_\_\_\_ yes   X   none reported

Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR Section 200.516(a)? \_\_\_\_\_ yes   X   no

Major programs:

CFDA #	Name of Federal Program or Cluster
84.010	Title I, Part A
10.553/10.555/10.559	Child Nutrition Cluster
14.218	CDBG - Entitlement Grants Cluster

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$ 1,605,548

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? \_\_\_\_\_ yes   X   no

**II. FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS**

**2017-001**                      General Ledger Maintenance

**Criteria**                      Accounts receivable and unearned revenue wasn't updated at the commencement of our audit.

**Condition**                    Our audit indicates that the City did not update certain balances at year end. Numerous journal entries needed to be posted in order to reflect proper accounts receivable and unearned revenue balances.

**Context**                        Accounts receivable and unearned revenue balances were not updated at year end.

**Effect**                          The accounts receivable and unearned revenue balances were misstated.

<b>Cause</b>	Incomplete review due to time constraints and staffing shortages
<b>Recommendation</b>	We recommend that appropriate corrective actions be implemented as soon as possible. The City should review and update balance sheet accounts in a timely manner to ensure balances are being properly recorded.
<b>Views of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Actions</b>	Management concurs with finding.

## **II. FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**

No matters were reported